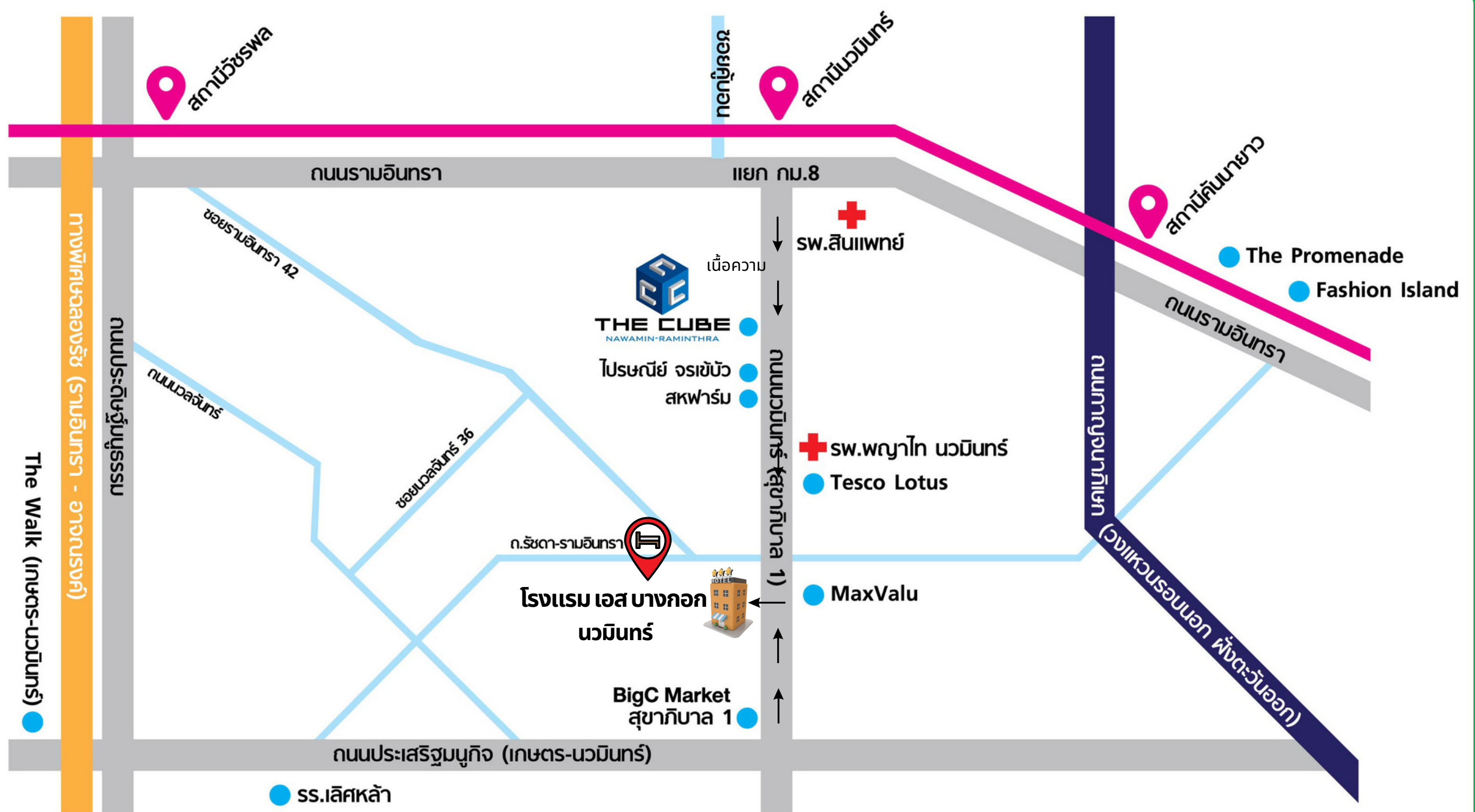




QR Code Google Map

